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Editors’ Note

It is our pleasure to welcome you to the fourth volume of Memorial University’s political science journal, *Mapping Politics*. The journal is now in its fourth year of publication and is becoming entrenched in the university’s Political Science Department. We are thrilled to, once again, present the research and writing abilities of current undergraduates, as well as recent graduates. Each article found within the journal was chosen for publication only after a stringent peer-review process.

This year’s edition is no different from its predecessors in that it contains articles focused on a variety of subjects. The issues discussed in the following pages span from the need to legislate against genetic discrimination, to the effectiveness of international environmental institutions, to the relationship between the popular culture depictions of women and women in politics. No matter what your interests are, all of the articles found within this edition are very informative; some even cutting edge.

To publish a journal such as this requires a lot of work and dedication from a number of people, and as a result a special thank you must be extended to all those who donated their time to this project. First of all we must thank the members of the selection panel, who provided very insightful and useful feedback regarding the submitted papers. Furthermore, we must thank the Political Science Department, as well as the Political Science Society, whose continuing support has allowed the journal to continue. As well, we would especially like to thank Dr. Amanda Bittner for her guidance throughout the publishing process.

We hope that as you read through the pages of this journal you will appreciate the talent that Memorial University’s Political Science Department has to offer. Please continue to support the journal, and do not forget to submit your own papers.

Brad King and Tess Hemeon
**About the Contributors**

**Jerry Collins** is a candidate of the Master of Arts (M.A.) internship program in Political Science at Memorial University who specializes in public policy and administration. He received his Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) from Memorial University in 2008 with a major in History and a minor in Business Administration. His research interests span a variety of issues in environmental politics and policy, including climate change, sustainable development, resource management, pollution abatement, and global environmental governance.

**Collin Scott** graduated from Memorial University in 2011 with a joint major in Psychology and Political Science. He is currently completing a Master’s in Political Science at Memorial and a Master’s in Applied Psychology and International Development at the University of Guelph, with plans to continue studying political psychology at the doctoral level. His research interests span a number of disciplines including: international development and economics; social, cross-cultural, and political psychology; cognition and cognitive development; and public opinion and voting.

**Candace Simms** is in the final year of her Bachelor of Arts (Honours) degree in English and Political Science. Her research interests focus on social activism, post-secondary education policy, and the economics of education. She is currently the Executive Director of Advocacy with the MUN Students’ Union and plans to pursue graduate studies once she finishes her term in office.

**Sydney White** is a recent Memorial University graduate, receiving a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science. Throughout her undergraduate degree, she developed an interest in both public policy and women in politics. She plans to combine these interests by pursuing a Master’s of Public Administration with a concentration in gender studies.

**Callum Carmichael** is an undergraduate student pursuing a Bachelor of Arts at Memorial University, specializing in Russian language & literature, and political science, as part of a Canadian Forces officer-training plan. His limited experience with the military, in combination with his academic work, has instilled in him a keen interest in international affairs in many areas of the world.

**Jessica Habet** is an international student from Belize, in her final semester of the Bachelor of Arts program in Political Science at Memorial University. She will be beginning her Master’s in Winter 2013, where she plans on writing a thesis examining female political participation in her home country.
About the Editors

Editor Brad King is an undergraduate student at Memorial University completing a BA in Political Science and a BSc in Biochemistry. Upon completion of his undergraduate degrees he plans to study medicine. He has received the Gunther Hartmann Scholarship for his academic accomplishments in the fields of international relations, international organisation and international law.

Assistant Editor Tess Hemeon is a recent graduate of the Political Science program at Memorial University. In 2012 she completed her Bachelor of Arts (Honours). Her thesis examined the representation of women in peacekeeping, focusing on the impact of UN Security Council Resolution 1325. Tess is currently completing her Masters of Arts in Political Science at Memorial University.

Faculty Advisor Dr. Amanda Bittner is an Assistant Professor of Political Science at Memorial University. Before coming to Memorial, she completed her PhD in Political Science at the University of British Columbia. Her research interests include public opinion, elections and voting, political psychology, and women and politics.
About the Selection Panel

**Jacob Kimball** completed his Bachelor of Arts (Honours) in Political Science at Memorial University. His thesis examined the recent European Union ban on seal products. He is currently working for the Government of Newfoundland and Labrador as an Investigator at the Office of the Citizens’ Representative, while pursuing a Masters degree from Memorial. His research interests are in mechanisms of scrutiny and accountability in the Government of Newfoundland and Labrador.

**Dylan Stephenson** completed a Bachelor of Social Science in History and Political Science at the University of Ottawa (2010). He has just recently completed his Master of Arts in Political Science at Memorial University. Dylan is currently employed with the Disability Policy Office in the Newfoundland and Labrador provincial government.

**Terry Riche** is currently completing his final year of a Bachelor of Arts (Honours) degree in Political Science with a focus in Global Studies. His honours thesis examines the relationship between renewable energy and energy security.